

## On resistor-induced thermal noise in linear circuits

R. Giannetti

**Abstract—** In a previous correspondence, M. Vargas and R. Pallas-Areny [ibid., vol. 45, p. 345, 1996] showed that the thermal noise introduced by a resistor in any linear circuit will ultimately decrease with the value of the resistance  $R$ , to explain some paradoxical behavior on certain active circuits. Here it is shown how this result, although correct for every physical network, has some noticeable breakdowns for ideal networks and, consequently, in some limit conditions that are worthwhile considering. Moreover, with the same hypothesis needed for the theoretical correctness of the results, more general considerations are possible and have been investigated.

**Index Terms—** Analog circuits, circuit analysis, circuit noise, sensitivity.

Due to copyright restriction we cannot distribute this content on the web. However, clicking on the next link, authors will be able to distribute to you the full version of the paper:

[Request full paper to the authors](#)

If your institution has an electronic subscription to IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement, you can download the paper from the journal website:

[Access to the Journal website](#)

**Citation:**

Giannetti, R. "On resistor-induced thermal noise in linear circuits", *IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement*, vol.49, no.1, pp.87-88. February, 2000.